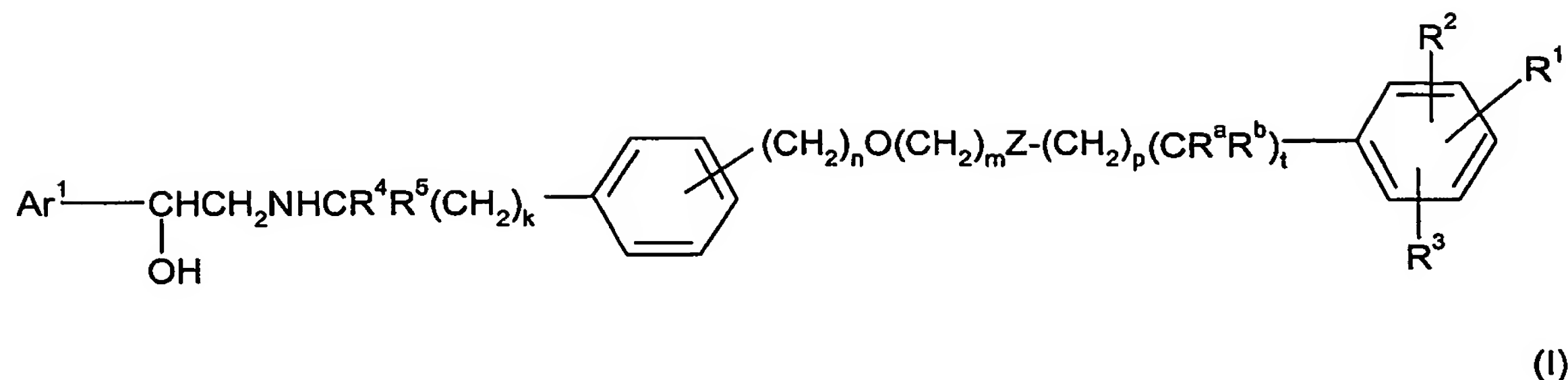


## Claims:

- 5 1. A compound of formula (I):



or a salt, solvate, or physiologically functional derivative thereof, wherein:

10

R<sup>1</sup> is selected from hydrogen, C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl, hydroxy, cyano, nitro, halo, C<sub>1-6</sub>haloalkyl, XCO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>8</sup>, -XC(O)NR<sup>7</sup>R<sup>8</sup>, -XNR<sup>6</sup>C(O)R<sup>7</sup>, -XNR<sup>6</sup>C(O)NR<sup>7</sup>R<sup>8</sup>, -XNR<sup>6</sup>C(O)NC(O)NR<sup>7</sup>R<sup>8</sup>, -XNR<sup>6</sup>SO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>7</sup>, -XSO<sub>2</sub>NR<sup>9</sup>R<sup>10</sup>, XSR<sup>6</sup>, XSOR<sup>6</sup>, XSO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>6</sup>, -XNR<sup>7</sup>R<sup>8</sup>, -XNR<sup>6</sup>C(O)OR<sup>7</sup>,

15

or R<sup>1</sup> is selected from -X-aryl, -X-hetaryl, or -X-(aryloxy), each optionally substituted by 1 or 2 groups independently selected from hydroxy, C<sub>1-6</sub>alkoxy, halo, C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl, C<sub>1-6</sub>haloalkyl, -NR<sup>6</sup>C(O)R<sup>7</sup>, SR<sup>6</sup>, SOR<sup>6</sup>, -SO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>6</sup>, -SO<sub>2</sub>NR<sup>9</sup>R<sup>10</sup>, -CO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>8</sup>, -NR<sup>7</sup>R<sup>8</sup>, or hetaryl optionally substituted by 1 or 2 groups independently selected from hydroxy, C<sub>1-6</sub>alkoxy, halo, C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl, or C<sub>1-6</sub>haloalkyl;

20

X is -(CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>q</sub>- or C<sub>2-6</sub> alkenylene;

q is an integer from 0 to 6, preferably 0 to 4;

25

R<sup>6</sup> and R<sup>7</sup> are independently selected from hydrogen, C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl, C<sub>3-7</sub>cycloalkyl, aryl, hetaryl, hetaryl(C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl)- and aryl(C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl)- and R<sup>6</sup> and R<sup>7</sup> are each independently optionally substituted by 1 or 2 groups independently selected from halo, C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl, C<sub>3-7</sub> cycloalkyl, C<sub>1-6</sub> alkoxy, C<sub>1-6</sub>haloalkyl, -NHC(O)(C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl), -SO<sub>2</sub>(C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl), -SO<sub>2</sub>(aryl), -CO<sub>2</sub>H, and -CO<sub>2</sub>(C<sub>1-4</sub>alkyl), -NH<sub>2</sub>, -NH(C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl), aryl(C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl)-, aryl(C<sub>2-6</sub>alkenyl)-,

aryl(C<sub>2-6</sub>alkynyl)-, hetaryl(C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl)-, -NHSO<sub>2</sub>aryl, -NH(hetarylC<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl), -NHSO<sub>2</sub>hetaryl, -NHSO<sub>2</sub>(C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl), -NHC(O)aryl, or -NHC(O)hetaryl:

R<sup>8</sup> is selected from hydrogen, C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl and C<sub>3-7</sub> cycloalkyl;

5

or R<sup>7</sup> and R<sup>8</sup>, together with the nitrogen atom to which they are bonded, form a 5-, 6- or 7-membered nitrogen – containing ring;

R<sup>9</sup> and R<sup>10</sup> are independently selected from hydrogen, C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl, C<sub>3-7</sub>cycloalkyl, aryl, hetaryl, hetaryl(C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl)- and aryl(C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl)-, or R<sup>9</sup> and R<sup>10</sup>, together with the nitrogen to which they are bonded, form a 5-, 6-, or 7- membered nitrogen containing ring; and R<sup>9</sup> and R<sup>10</sup> are each optionally substituted by one or two groups independently selected from halo, C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl, and C<sub>3-7</sub>cycloalkyl, C<sub>1-6</sub>haloalkyl;

10

15 R<sup>2</sup> is selected from hydrogen, hydroxy, C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl, C<sub>1-6</sub>alkoxy, halo, aryl, aryl(C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl)-, C<sub>1-6</sub>haloalkoxy, and C<sub>1-6</sub>haloalkyl;

R<sup>3</sup> is selected from hydrogen, hydroxy, C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl, C<sub>1-6</sub>alkoxy, halo, aryl, aryl(C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl)-, C<sub>1-6</sub>haloalkoxy, and C<sub>1-6</sub>haloalkyl; and

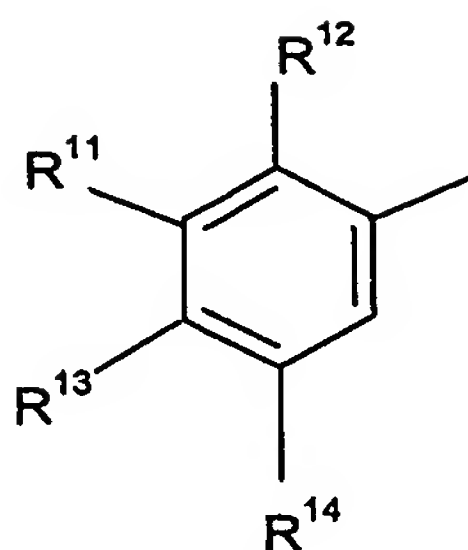
20

R<sup>4</sup> and R<sup>5</sup> are independently selected from hydrogen and C<sub>1-4</sub> alkyl with the proviso that the total number of carbon atoms in R<sup>4</sup> and R<sup>5</sup> is not more than 4;

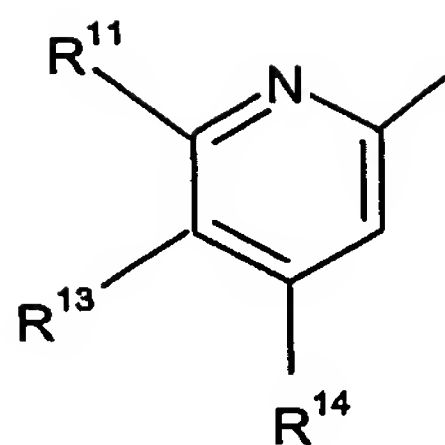
R<sup>a</sup> and R<sup>b</sup> each independently represent hydrogen or C<sub>1-4</sub>alkyl;

25

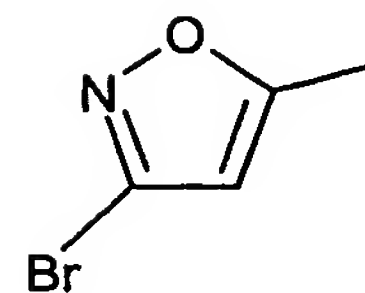
Ar<sup>1</sup> is a group selected from



(a)

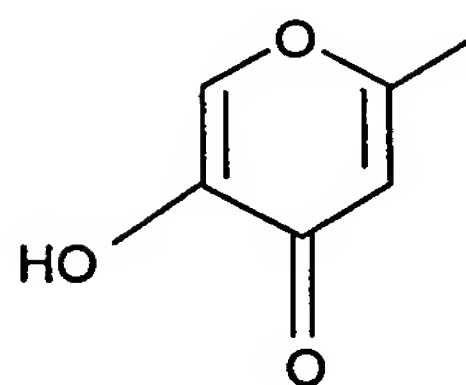


(b)



(c)

and



(d)

wherein  $R^{11}$  represents hydrogen, halogen,  $-(CH_2)_rOR^{15}$ ,  $-NR^{15}C(O)R^{16}$ ,  $-NR^{15}SO_2R^{16}$ ,  $-SO_2NR^{15}R^{16}$ ,  $-NR^{15}R^{16}$ ,  $-OC(O)R^{17}$  or  $OC(O)NR^{15}R^{16}$ , and  $R^{12}$  represents hydrogen, halogen or  $C_{1-4}$  alkyl;

5

or  $R^{11}$  represents  $-NHR^{18}$  and  $R^{12}$  and  $-NHR^{18}$  together form a 5- or 6- membered heterocyclic ring;

$R^{13}$  represents hydrogen, halogen,  $-OR^{15}$  or  $-NR^{15}R^{16}$ ;

10

$R^{14}$  represents hydrogen, halogen, halo $C_{1-4}$  alkyl,  $-OR^{15}$ ,  $-NR^{15}R^{16}$ ,  $-OC(O)R^{17}$  or  $OC(O)NR^{15}R^{16}$ ;

$R^{15}$  and  $R^{16}$  each independently represents hydrogen or  $C_{1-4}$  alkyl, or in the groups

15

$-NR^{15}R^{16}$ ,  $-SO_2NR^{15}R^{16}$  and  $-OC(O)NR^{15}R^{16}$ ,  $R^{15}$  and  $R^{16}$  independently represent hydrogen or  $C_{1-4}$  alkyl or together with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached form a 5-, 6- or 7- membered nitrogen-containing ring,

$R^{17}$  represents an aryl group which may be unsubstituted or substituted by one or more substituents selected from halogen,  $C_{1-4}$  alkyl, hydroxy,  $C_{1-4}$  alkoxy or halo  $C_{1-4}$  alkyl; and

5  $r$  is zero or an integer from 1 to 4;

$Z$  is O,  $CH_2$ - or a single bond;

$n$  is an integer of from 1 to 4;

10  $m$  is zero or an integer of from 1 to 4;

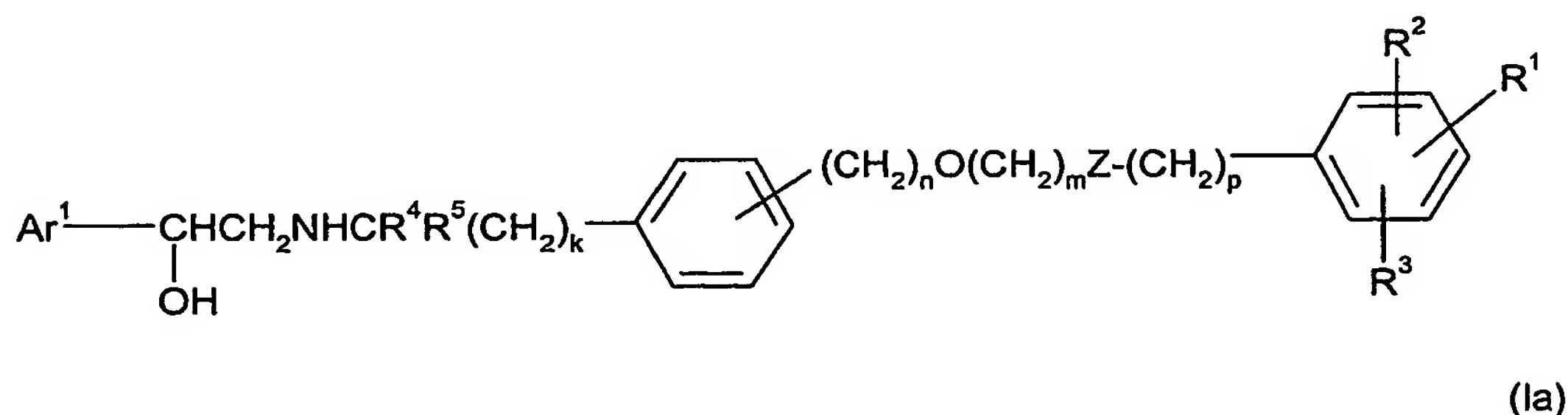
$p$  is zero or an integer of from 1 to 3;

$k$  is an integer from 1 to 3; and

$t$  is zero or 1.

15

2. A compound of formula (Ia):



or a salt, solvate, or physiologically functional derivative thereof, wherein:

20

$k$  is an integer from 1 to 3;

$n$  is an integer of from 1 to 4;

$m$  is an integer of from 2 to 4;

$p$  is an integer of from 1 to 4;

25  $Z$  is O or  $CH_2$ ;

$R^1$  is selected from hydrogen,  $C_{1-8}$  alkyl, hydroxy, cyano, nitro, halo,  $C_{1-8}$  haloalkyl,  $XCO_2R^8$ ,  $-XC(O)NR^7R^8$ ,  $-XNR^6C(O)R^7$ ,  $-XNR^6C(O)NR^7R^8$ ,  $-XNR^6C(O)NC(O)NR^7R^8$ ,  $-XNR^6SO_2R^7$ ,  $-XSO_2NR^9R^{10}$ ,  $XS R^6$ ,  $XSOR^6$ ,  $XSO_2R^6$ ,

30  $-XNR^7R^8$ ,  $-XNR^6C(O)OR^7$ ,

or R<sup>1</sup> is selected from -X-aryl, -X-hetaryl, or -X-(aryloxy), each optionally substituted by 1 or 2 groups independently selected from hydroxy, C<sub>1-6</sub>alkoxy, halo, C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl, C<sub>1-6</sub>haloalkyl, -NR<sup>6</sup>C(O)R<sup>7</sup>, SR<sup>6</sup>, SOR<sup>6</sup>, -SO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>6</sup>, -SO<sub>2</sub>NR<sup>9</sup>R<sup>10</sup>, -CO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>8</sup>, -NR<sup>7</sup>R<sup>8</sup>, or hetaryl optionally substituted by 1 or 2 groups independently selected from hydroxy, C<sub>1-6</sub>alkoxy, halo, C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl, or C<sub>1-6</sub>haloalkyl;

X is -(CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>q</sub>- or C<sub>2-6</sub> alkenylene;

q is an integer from 0 to 6;

R<sup>6</sup> and R<sup>7</sup> are independently selected from hydrogen, C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl, C<sub>3-7</sub>cycloalkyl, aryl, hetaryl, hetaryl(C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl)- and aryl(C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl)- and R<sup>6</sup> and R<sup>7</sup> are each independently optionally substituted by 1 or 2 groups independently selected from halo, C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl, C<sub>3-7</sub> cycloalkyl, C<sub>1-6</sub> alkoxy, C<sub>1-6</sub>haloalkyl, -NHC(O)(C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl), -SO<sub>2</sub>(C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl), -SO<sub>2</sub>(aryl), -CO<sub>2</sub>H, and -CO<sub>2</sub>(C<sub>1-4</sub>alkyl), -NH<sub>2</sub>, -NH(C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl), aryl(C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl)-, aryl(C<sub>2-6</sub>alkenyl)-, aryl(C<sub>2-6</sub>alkynyl)-, hetaryl(C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl)-, -NHSO<sub>2</sub>aryl, -NH(hetarylC<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl), -NHSO<sub>2</sub>hetaryl, -NHSO<sub>2</sub>(C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl), -NHC(O)aryl, or -NHC(O)hetaryl:

R<sup>8</sup> is selected from hydrogen, C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl and C<sub>3-7</sub> cycloalkyl;

or R<sup>7</sup> and R<sup>8</sup>, together with the nitrogen atom to which they are bonded, form a 5-, 6- or 7-membered nitrogen – containing ring;

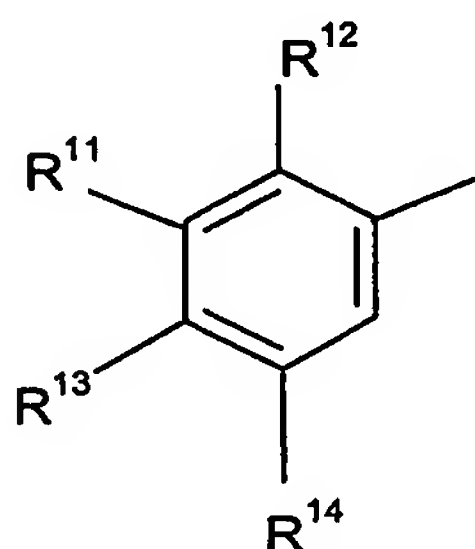
R<sup>9</sup> and R<sup>10</sup> are independently selected from hydrogen, C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl, C<sub>3-7</sub>cycloalkyl, aryl, hetaryl, hetaryl(C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl)- and aryl(C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl)-, or R<sup>9</sup> and R<sup>10</sup>, together with the nitrogen to which they are bonded, form a 5-, 6-, or 7- membered nitrogen containing ring; and R<sup>9</sup> and R<sup>10</sup> are each optionally substituted by one or two groups independently selected from halo, C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl, and C<sub>3-7</sub>cycloalkyl, C<sub>1-6</sub>haloalkyl;

R<sup>2</sup> is selected from hydrogen, hydroxy, C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl, C<sub>1-6</sub>alkoxy, halo, aryl, aryl(C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl)-, C<sub>1-6</sub>haloalkoxy, and C<sub>1-6</sub>haloalkyl;

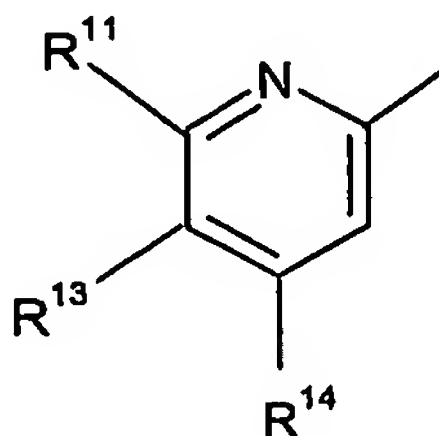
R<sup>3</sup> is selected from hydrogen, hydroxy, C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl, C<sub>1-6</sub>alkoxy, halo, aryl, aryl(C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl)-, C<sub>1-6</sub>haloalkoxy, and C<sub>1-6</sub>haloalkyl; and

$R^4$  and  $R^5$  are independently selected from hydrogen and  $C_{1-4}$  alkyl with the proviso that the total number of carbon atoms in  $R^4$  and  $R^5$  is not more than 4;

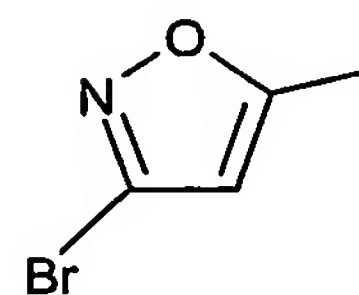
$Ar^1$  is a group selected from



(a)

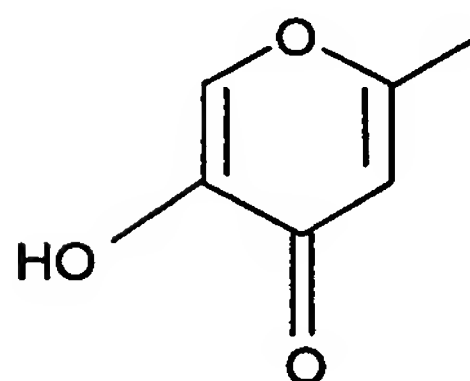


(b)



(c)

and



(d)

5

wherein  $R^{11}$  represents halogen,  $-(CH_2)_iOR^{15}$ ,  $-NR^{15}C(O)R^{16}$ ,  $-NR^{15}SO_2R^{16}$ ,  $-SO_2NR^{15}R^{16}$ ,  $-NR^{15}R^{16}$ ,  $-OC(O)R^{17}$  or  $OC(O)NR^{15}R^{16}$ , and  $R^{12}$  represents hydrogen, halogen or  $C_{1-4}$  alkyl;

10 or  $R^{11}$  represents  $-NHR^{18}$  and  $R^{12}$  and  $-NHR^{18}$  together form a 5- or 6- membered heterocyclic ring;

$R^{13}$  represents hydrogen, halogen,  $-OR^{15}$  or  $-NR^{15}R^{16}$ ;

15  $R^{14}$  represents hydrogen, halogen, halo $C_{1-4}$  alkyl,  $-OR^{15}$ ,  $-NR^{15}R^{16}$ ,  $-OC(O)R^{17}$  or  $OC(O)NR^{15}R^{16}$

$R^{15}$  and  $R^{16}$  each independently represents hydrogen or  $C_{1-4}$  alkyl, or in the groups

$-\text{NR}^{15}\text{R}^{16}$ ,  $-\text{SO}_2\text{NR}^{15}\text{R}^{16}$  and  $-\text{OC}(\text{O})\text{NR}^{15}\text{R}^{16}$ ,  $\text{R}^{15}$  and  $\text{R}^{16}$  independently represent hydrogen or  $\text{C}_{1-4}$  alkyl or together with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached form a 5-, 6- or 7- membered nitrogen-containing ring,

- 5  $\text{R}^{17}$  represents an aryl group which may be unsubstituted or substituted by one or more substituents selected from halogen,  $\text{C}_{1-4}$  alkyl, hydroxy,  $\text{C}_{1-4}$  alkoxy or halo  $\text{C}_{1-4}$  alkyl; and

$r$  is zero or an integer from 1 to 4.

10

3. A compound according to claim 1 or claim 2 wherein the group  $\text{R}^1$  is selected from hydrogen,  $\text{C}_{1-4}$ alkyl, hydroxy, halo,  $-\text{NR}^6\text{C}(\text{O})\text{NR}^7\text{R}^8$ ,  $-\text{NR}^6\text{C}(\text{O})\text{R}^7$ ,  $-\text{SO}_2\text{NR}^9\text{R}^{10}$ ,  $-\text{SOR}^6$ ,  $-\text{SO}_2\text{R}^6$ , and  $-\text{NR}^6\text{SO}_2\text{R}^7$  wherein  $\text{R}^6$  and  $\text{R}^7$  are as defined in claim 1 or claim 2.

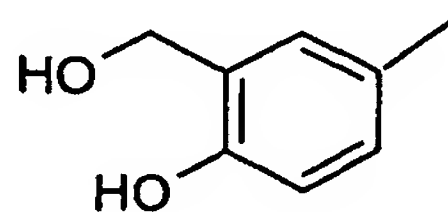
- 15 4. A compound according to any of claims 1 to 3 wherein  $\text{R}^2$  and  $\text{R}^3$  are independently selected from hydrogen, hydroxyl, halogen, halo $\text{C}_{1-6}$ alkyl,  $\text{C}_{1-6}$ alkyl,  $\text{C}_{1-6}$ alkoxy and halo $\text{C}_{1-6}$ alkoxy.

- 20 5. A compound according to any of claims 1 to 4 wherein  $\text{R}^4$  and  $\text{R}^5$  each represent hydrogen.

6. A compound according to any of claims 1 to 5 wherein  $\text{R}^a$  and  $\text{R}^b$  each represent hydrogen.

- 25 7. A compound according to any of claims 1 to 6 wherein the group  $\text{Ar}^1$  is selected from groups (a) and (b) as defined in claim 1.

8. A compound according to claim 7 wherein the group (a) is a group of formula (i):



(i)

30

9. A compound according to claim 1 selected from:

35

- 4-((1*R*)-2-[[2-(3-[[2-(Benzyloxy)ethoxy]methyl]phenyl)ethyl]amino}-1-hydroxyethyl)-2-(hydroxymethyl)phenol;
- 4-((1*R*)-2-[(2-{3-[(Benzyloxy)methyl]phenyl}ethyl)amino]-1-hydroxyethyl)-2-(hydroxymethyl)phenol;
- 5 2-(Hydroxymethyl)-4-((1*R*)-1-hydroxy-2-[(2-{3-[(3-phenylpropoxy)methyl]phenyl}ethyl)amino]ethyl)phenol;
- 2-(Hydroxymethyl)-4-((1*R*)-1-hydroxy-2-[(2-{3-[(4-phenylbutoxy)methyl]phenyl}ethyl)amino]ethyl)phenol;
- 10 4-((1*R*)-2-[[2-(3-[[3-(Benzyloxy)propoxy]methyl]phenyl)ethyl]amino}-1-hydroxyethyl)-2-(hydroxymethyl)phenol;
- 4-((1*R*)-2-[[2-(4-[[2-(Benzyloxy)ethoxy]methyl]phenyl)ethyl]amino}-1-hydroxyethyl)-2-(hydroxymethyl)phenol;
- 2-(Hydroxymethyl)-4-((1*R*)-1-hydroxy-2-[(2-{3-[(2-phenylethoxy)methyl]phenyl}ethyl)amino]ethyl)phenol;
- 15 4-((1*R*)-2-[[2-(3-[[2-(2,6-Dichlorobenzyl)oxy]methyl]phenyl)ethyl]amino}-1-hydroxyethyl)-2-(hydroxymethyl)phenol;
- 4-((1*R*)-1-Hydroxy-2-[[2-(3-[[2-(2-methoxyphenyl)ethoxy]methyl]phenyl)ethyl]amino)ethyl)-2-(hydroxymethyl)phenol;
- 4-((1*R*)-1-Hydroxy-2-[[2-(3-[[2-(3-methoxyphenyl)ethoxy]methyl]phenyl)ethyl]amino)ethyl)-2-(hydroxymethyl)phenol;
- 20 4-((1*R*)-1-Hydroxy-2-[[2-(3-[[2-(4-methoxyphenyl)ethoxy]methyl]phenyl)ethyl]amino)ethyl)-2-(hydroxymethyl)phenol;
- 3-[4-({3-[2-((2*R*)-2-Hydroxy-2-[4-hydroxy-3-(hydroxymethyl)phenyl]ethyl}amino)ethyl]benzyl}oxy)butyl]benzenesulfonamide;
- 25 3-[[2-({3-[2-((2*R*)-2-hydroxy-2-[4-hydroxy-3-(hydroxymethyl)phenyl]ethyl}amino)ethyl]benzyl}oxy)ethoxy]methyl]benzonitrile;
- 4-[(1*R*)-2-({2-[3-({2-[(2,6-dichlorobenzyl)oxy]ethoxy}methyl)phenyl]ethyl}amino)-1-hydroxyethyl]-2-(hydroxymethyl)phenol;
- 4-[(1*R*)-2-({2-[3-({2-[(3-fluorobenzyl)oxy]ethoxy}methyl)phenyl]ethyl}amino)-1-hydroxyethyl]-2-(hydroxymethyl)phenol;
- 30 4-[(1*R*)-2-({2-[3-({2-[(3,5-dimethylbenzyl)oxy]ethoxy}methyl)phenyl]ethyl}amino)-1-hydroxyethyl]-2-(hydroxymethyl)phenol;
- 4-[(1*R*)-1-hydroxy-2-({2-[3-({2-[(3-methoxybenzyl)oxy]ethoxy}methyl)phenyl]ethyl}amino)ethyl]-2-(hydroxymethyl)phenol;
- 35 2-(hydroxymethyl)-4-((1*R*)-1-hydroxy-2-[(2-{3-[(2-[(3-(trifluoromethoxy)benzyl]oxy)ethoxy]methyl]phenyl}ethyl)amino]ethyl)phenol;



- 4-((1R)-1-hydroxy-2-([2-(3-([4-(3-hydroxyphenyl)butoxy)methyl]phenyl)ethyl]amino)ethyl)-2-(hydroxymethyl)phenol;
- 4-[3-({3-[2-({(2R)-2-hydroxy-2-[4-hydroxy-3-(hydroxymethyl)phenyl]ethyl}amino)ethyl]benzyl}oxy)propyl]benzonitrile;
- 5 4-[4-({3-[2-({(2R)-2-hydroxy-2-[4-hydroxy-3-(hydroxymethyl)phenyl]ethyl}amino)ethyl]benzyl}oxy)butyl]benzonitrile;
- 3-[3-({3-[2-({(2R)-2-hydroxy-2-[4-hydroxy-3-(hydroxymethyl)phenyl]ethyl}amino)ethyl]benzyl}oxy)propyl]benzonitrile;
- 2-(hydroxymethyl)-4-[(1R)-1-hydroxy-2-({2-[3-({3-[4-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl]propoxy)methyl]phenyl]ethyl}amino)ethyl]phenol;
- 10 2-(hydroxymethyl)-4-[(1R)-1-hydroxy-2-({2-[3-({4-(methylsulfonyl)benzyl}oxy)methyl]phenyl]ethyl}amino)ethyl]phenol;
- 4-((1R)-1-hydroxy-2-([2-(3-([2-(2-hydroxyphenyl)ethoxy)methyl]phenyl)ethyl]amino)ethyl)-2-(hydroxymethyl)phenol;
- 15 4-((1R)-1-hydroxy-2-([2-(3-([4-(4-hydroxybenzyl)oxy)methyl]phenyl)ethyl]amino)ethyl)-2-(hydroxymethyl)phenol;
- 4-((1R)-1-hydroxy-2-([2-(3-([3-(3-hydroxyphenyl)propoxy)methyl]phenyl)ethyl]amino)ethyl)-2-(hydroxymethyl)phenol;
- 4-[(1R)-2-({2-[3-({4-[4-(cyclopentylsulfonyl)phenyl]butoxy)methyl]phenyl]ethyl}amino)-1-hydroxyethyl]-2-(hydroxymethyl)phenol;
- 20 4-[(1R)-2-({2-[3-({3-[4-(cyclopentylsulfonyl)phenyl]propoxy)methyl]phenyl]ethyl}amino)-1-hydroxyethyl]-2-(hydroxymethyl)phenol;
- 4-[(1R)-2-({2-[3-({3-[3-(cyclopentylsulfonyl)phenyl]propoxy)methyl]phenyl]ethyl}amino)-1-hydroxyethyl]-2-(hydroxymethyl)phenol;
- 25 4-[(1R)-1-hydroxy-2-({2-[3-({2-[3-(4-hydroxybenzyl)oxy]ethoxy)methyl]phenyl]ethyl}amino)ethyl]-2-(hydroxymethyl)phenol;
- 4-[(1R)-2-[(2-[3-[(2-[3-(cyclopentylsulfonyl)benzyl]oxy]ethoxy)methyl]phenyl]ethyl]amino]-1-hydroxyethyl]-2-(hydroxymethyl)phenol;
- 4-[(1R)-2-[(2-[3-[(2-[3-(cyclopentylsulfinyl)benzyl]oxy]ethoxy)methyl]phenyl]ethyl]amino]-1-hydroxyethyl]-2-(hydroxymethyl)phenol;
- 30 1-hydroxyethyl]-2-(hydroxymethyl)phenol;
- 4-[(1R)-2-({2-[3-({3-(cyclopentylsulfonyl)benzyl]oxy)methyl]phenyl]ethyl}amino)-1-hydroxyethyl]-2-(hydroxymethyl)phenol;
- 4-[(1R)-2-({2-[3-({4-[3-(cyclopentylsulfinyl)phenyl]butoxy)methyl]phenyl]ethyl}amino)-1-hydroxyethyl]-2-(hydroxymethyl)phenol;
- 35 3-[4-({3-[2-({(2R)-2-hydroxy-2-[4-hydroxy-3-(hydroxymethyl)phenyl]ethyl}amino)ethyl]benzyl}oxy)butyl]benzonitrile;

- 2-(hydroxymethyl)-4-[(1R)-1-hydroxy-2-[(2-{3-[(2-phenoxyethoxy)methyl]phenyl}ethyl)amino]ethyl]phenol;  
 4-[(1R)-2-[[2-(3-[[2-(3-fluorophenyl)ethoxy]methyl]phenyl)ethyl]amino]-1-hydroxyethyl]-2-(hydroxymethyl)phenol;  
 5 4-[(1R)-2-[[2-(3-[[2-(4-fluorophenyl)ethoxy]methyl]phenyl)ethyl]amino]-1-hydroxyethyl]-2-(hydroxymethyl)phenol;  
 4-[(1R)-2-[[2-(3-[[2-(2-fluorophenyl)ethoxy]methyl]phenyl)ethyl]amino]-1-hydroxyethyl]-2-(hydroxymethyl)phenol;  
 10 3-[(3-[2-[(2R)-2-hydroxy-2-[4-hydroxy-3-(hydroxymethyl)phenyl]ethyl]amino)ethyl]benzyl]oxy)methyl]benzonitrile;  
 4-[(3-[2-[(2R)-2-hydroxy-2-[4-hydroxy-3-(hydroxymethyl)phenyl]ethyl]amino)ethyl]benzyl]oxy)methyl]benzonitrile;  
 2-(hydroxymethyl)-4-[(1R)-1-hydroxy-2-[(2-[3-[(1R)-1-phenylethyl]oxy)methyl]phenyl]ethyl]amino)ethyl]phenol;  
 15 2-(hydroxymethyl)-4-[(1R)-1-hydroxy-2-[(2-[3-[(1S)-1-phenylethyl]oxy)methyl]phenyl]ethyl]amino)ethyl]phenol;  
 4-[(1R)-2-[[2-(3-[(3,5-dimethylbenzyl)oxy]methyl]phenyl)ethyl]amino]-1-hydroxyethyl]-2-(hydroxymethyl)phenol;  
 4-[(1R)-2-[[2-(3-[(2,6-dichlorobenzyl)oxy]methyl]phenyl)ethyl]amino]-1-hydroxyethyl]-2-(hydroxymethyl)phenol;  
 20 4-[(1R)-2-[[2-(3-[(2-fluorobenzyl)oxy]methyl]phenyl)ethyl]amino]-1-hydroxyethyl]-2-(hydroxymethyl)phenol;  
 4-[(1R)-2-[[2-(3-[(3-fluorobenzyl)oxy]methyl]phenyl)ethyl]amino]-1-hydroxyethyl]-2-(hydroxymethyl)phenol;  
 25 4-[(1R)-2-[[2-(3-[(4-fluorobenzyl)oxy]methyl]phenyl)ethyl]amino]-1-hydroxyethyl]-2-(hydroxymethyl)phenol;  
 3-[4-[(3-[2-[(2R)-2-Hydroxy-2-[4-hydroxy-3-(hydroxymethyl)phenyl]ethyl]amino)ethyl]benzyl]oxy)butyl]benzamide;  
 3-[[2-[(3-[2-[(2R)-2-hydroxy-2-[4-hydroxy-3-(hydroxymethyl)phenyl]ethyl]amino)ethyl]benzyl]oxy)ethoxy]methyl]benzamide;  
 30 3-[(3-[2-[(2R)-2-hydroxy-2-[4-hydroxy-3-(hydroxymethyl)phenyl]ethyl]amino)ethyl]benzyl]oxy)methyl]benzamide;  
 4-[(3-[2-[(2R)-2-hydroxy-2-[4-hydroxy-3-(hydroxymethyl)phenyl]ethyl]amino)ethyl]benzyl]oxy)methyl]benzamide;  
 35 3-[2-[(3-[2-[(2R)-2-hydroxy-2-[4-hydroxy-3-(hydroxymethyl)phenyl]ethyl]amino)ethyl]benzyl]oxy)ethyl]benzenesulfonamide;

3-[3-({3-[2-((2*R*)-2-hydroxy-2-[4-hydroxy-3-(hydroxymethyl)phenyl]ethyl}amino)ethyl]benzyl}oxy)propyl]benzenesulfonamide;  
 4-((1*R*)-2-{[2-(3-{[4-(2,6-dichlorophenyl)butoxy]methyl}phenyl)ethyl]amino}-1-hydroxyethyl)-2-(hydroxymethyl)phenol;  
 5 *N*-{3-[4-({3-[2-((2*R*)-2-hydroxy-2-[4-hydroxy-3-(hydroxymethyl)phenyl]ethyl}amino)ethyl]benzyl}oxy)butyl]phenyl}urea;  
 2-(hydroxymethyl)-4-((1*R*)-1-hydroxy-2-{[2-(3-{[2-(1-phenylethoxy)ethoxy]methyl}phenyl)ethyl]amino}ethyl)phenol;  
 4-[(1*R*)-2-({2-[3-({2-[3-(cyclopentylsulfonyl)phenyl]ethoxy}methyl)phenyl]ethyl}amino)-1-hydroxyethyl]-2-(hydroxymethyl)phenol;  
 10 4-[(1*R*)-2-({2-[3-({4-[3-(cyclopentylsulfonyl)phenyl]butoxy}methyl)phenyl]ethyl}amino)-1-hydroxyethyl]-2-(hydroxymethyl)phenol;  
 2-(hydroxymethyl)-4-[(1*R*)-1-hydroxy-2-({2-[3-({4-[3-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl]butoxy}methyl)phenyl]ethyl}amino)ethyl]phenol;  
 15 4-((1*R*)-2-{[2-(3-{[3-(2,6-dichlorophenyl)propoxy]methyl}phenyl)ethyl]amino}-1-hydroxyethyl)-2-(hydroxymethyl)phenol;  
 3-[(3-[2-((2*R*)-2-Hydroxy-2-[4-hydroxy-3-(hydroxymethyl)phenyl]ethyl}amino)ethyl]benzyl}oxy)methyl]benzenesulfonamide.

20

or a salt, solvate or physiologically functional derivative thereof.

10. A method for the prophylaxis or treatment of a clinical condition in a mammal, such as a human, for which a selective  $\beta_2$ -adrenoreceptor agonist is indicated, which comprises administration of a therapeutically effective amount of a compound of formula (I) according to any of claims 1 to 9, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt, solvate, or physiologically functional derivative thereof.

11. A compound of formula (I), according to any of claims 1 to 9, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt, solvate, or physiologically functional derivative thereof for use in medical therapy.

12. A compound of formula (I), according to any of claims 1 to 9, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt, solvate, or physiologically functional derivative thereof for use in the

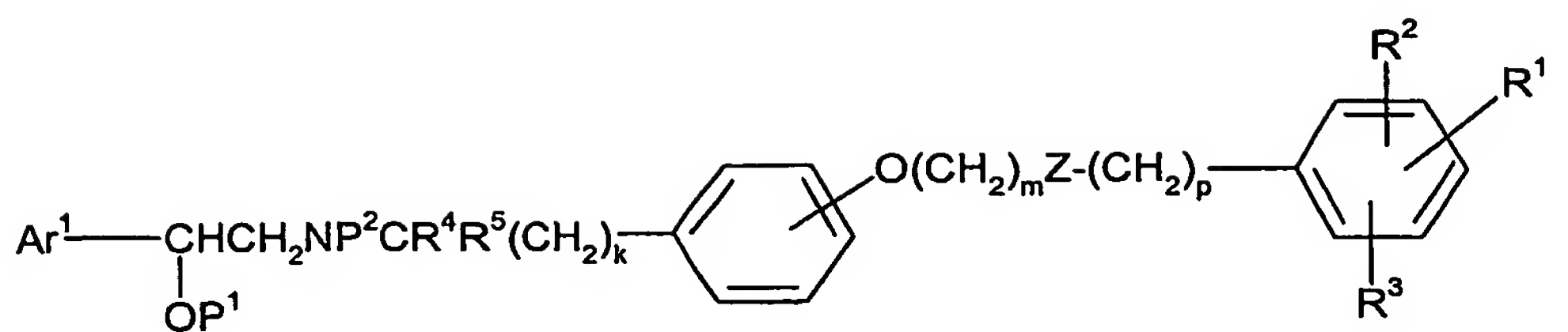
prophylaxis or treatment of a clinical condition for which a selective  $\beta_2$ -adrenoreceptor agonist is indicated.

5 13.. A pharmaceutical formulation comprising a compound of formula (I), according to any of claims 1 to 9, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt, solvate, or physiologically functional derivative thereof, and a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier or excipient, and optionally one or more other therapeutic ingredients.

10 14. The use of a compound of formula (I), according to any of claims 1 to 9, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt, solvate, or physiologically functional derivative thereof in the manufacture of a medicament for the prophylaxis or treatment of a clinical condition for which a selective  $\beta_2$ -adrenoreceptor agonist is indicated.

15 15. A process for the preparation of a compound of formula (I), according to any of claims 1 to 9, or a salt, solvate, or physiologically functional derivative thereof, which comprises:

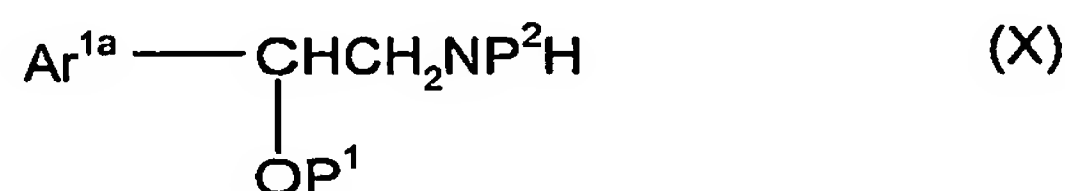
(a) deprotection of a protected intermediate, for example of formula (II):



(II)

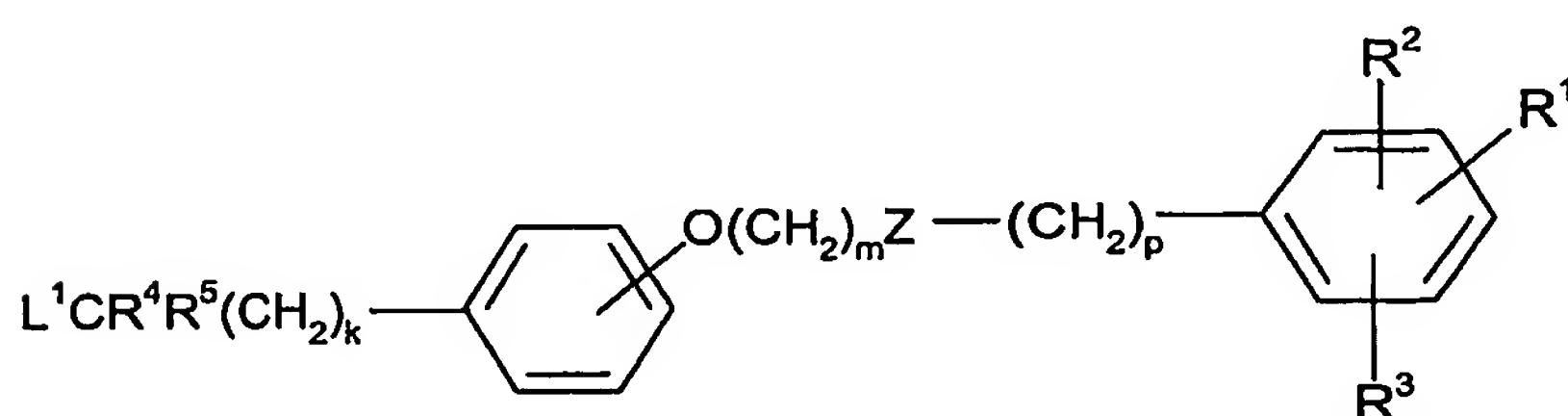
or a salt or solvate thereof, wherein  $\text{R}^1$ ,  $\text{R}^2$ ,  $\text{R}^3$ ,  $\text{R}^4$ ,  $\text{R}^5$ ,  $\text{Z}$ ,  $k$ ,  $m$ ,  $n$  and  $p$  are as defined for the compound of formula (I),  $\text{Ar}^{1a}$  is  $\text{Ar}^1$  or a protected form thereof and  $\text{P}^1$  and  $\text{P}^2$  each independently represents hydrogen or a protecting group provided that the compound of formula (II) contains at least one protecting group; or

(b) alkylation of an amine of formula (X)



(X)

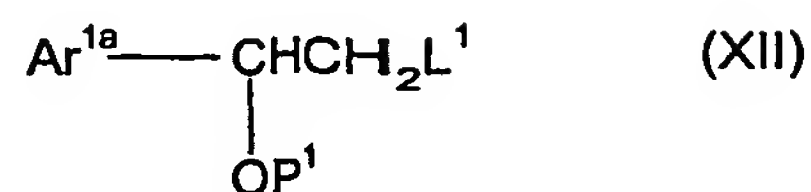
wherein  $\text{Ar}^{1a}$  is as hereinbefore defined  $\text{P}^2$  and  $\text{P}^1$  are each independently either hydrogen or a protecting group, with a compound of formula (XI):



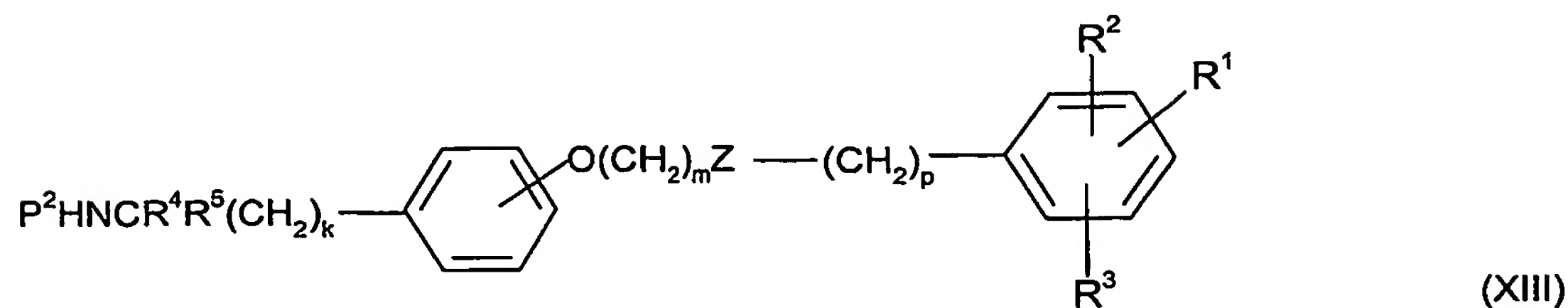
(XI)

wherein  $\text{R}^1$ ,  $\text{R}^2$ ,  $\text{R}^3$ ,  $\text{R}^4$ ,  $\text{R}^5$ ,  $\text{Z}$ ,  $k$ ,  $m$ ,  $n$  and  $p$  are as defined for the compound of formula (I) and  $\text{L}^1$  is a leaving group;

(c) reacting a compound of formula (XII):

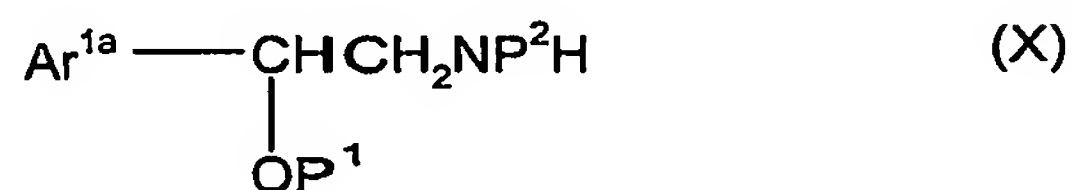


wherein Ar<sup>1</sup> and P<sup>1</sup> are as hereinbefore defined and L<sup>1</sup> is a leaving group, with an amine of formula (XIII):



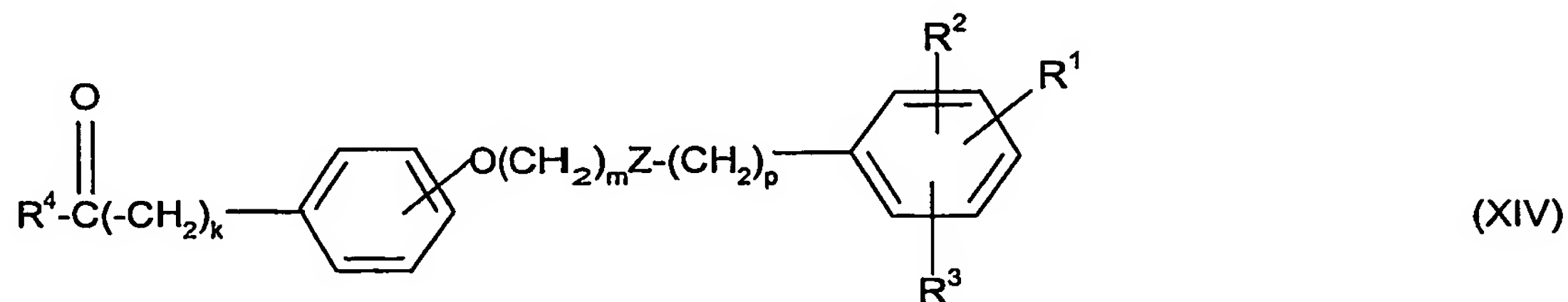
or

d) reacting a compound of formula (X):



as hereinbefore defined,

with a compound of formula (XIV):



under conditions suitable to effect reductive amination;  
followed by the following steps in any order:

- (i) optional removal of any protecting groups;
- (ii) optional separation of an enantiomer from a mixture of enantiomers;
- (iii) optional conversion of the product to a corresponding salt, solvate,

or physiologically functional derivative thereof.